

CLAIMS

1. In a WDM communication system, apparatus for compensating for chromatic dispersion in a WDM signal, said apparatus comprising:

5 a first dispersion compensating fiber traversed by said WDM signal, said first dispersion compensating fiber pumped with pump energy to induce Raman amplification of said WDM signal; and

a second dispersion compensating fiber traversed by said WDM signal after amplification in said first dispersion compensating fiber, said second dispersion
10 compensating fiber pumped with pump energy to induce Raman amplification of said WDM signal.

2. The apparatus of claim 1 further comprising a gain-flattening filter connected between said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion
15 compensating fiber.

3. The apparatus of claim 1 further comprising an attenuator connected between said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

20 4. The apparatus of claim 1 further comprising a power control loop that performs power measurements on output of said second dispersion compensating fiber and adjusts a power level of pump energy directed to at least one of said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

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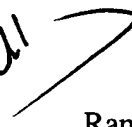
5. The apparatus of claim 1 further comprising a first laser pump providing pump energy on a first wavelength to said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second
5 dispersion compensating fiber.

6. The apparatus of claim 5 further comprising a second laser pump providing pump energy on a second wavelength to said first dispersion compensating fiber and said
10 second dispersion compensating fiber.

7. The apparatus of claim 5 wherein said pump energy provided by said first laser pump traverses said first dispersion compensating fiber before entering said second
15 dispersion compensating fiber.

8. The apparatus of claim 5 wherein said pump energy provided by said first laser pump traverses said second dispersion compensating fiber before entering said first
20 dispersion compensating fiber via a Bragg fiber grating that reflects optical energy at said first wavelength and transmits other optical energy.

9. In an optical communication system, a method for compensating for chromatic dispersion in an optical signal, said method comprising:
passing said optical signal through a first dispersion compensating fiber and then
through a second dispersion compensating fiber;

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pumping said first dispersion compensating fiber with pump energy to induce Raman amplification of said optical signal therein; and

pumping said second dispersion compensating fiber with pump energy to induce

5 Raman amplification of said optical signal therein.

10. The method of claim 9 further comprising filtering said optical signal between said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber

10 for equalization of spectral content of said optical signal.

11. The method of claim 9 further comprising attenuating said optical signal between said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

15 12. The method of claim 9 further comprising:

performing power measurements on output of said second dispersion compensating fiber; and

adjusting a power level of pump energy directed to at least one of said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber in response

20 to said power measurements.

13. The method of claim 9 further comprising employing a first laser pump providing pump energy on a first wavelength to said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

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14. The method of claim 13 further comprising employing a second laser pump providing pump energy on a second wavelength to said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

15. The method of claim 13 wherein said pump energy provided by said first laser pump traverses said first dispersion compensating fiber before entering said second dispersion compensating fiber.

16. The method of claim 13 wherein said pump energy provided by said first laser pump traverses said second dispersion compensating fiber before entering said first dispersion compensating fiber via a Bragg fiber grating that reflects optical energy at said first wavelength and transmits other optical energy.

17. In an optical communication system, apparatus for compensating for chromatic dispersion in an optical signal, said method comprising:

means for passing said optical signal through a first dispersion compensating fiber and then through a second dispersion compensating fiber;

means for pumping said first dispersion compensating fiber with pump energy to induce Raman amplification of said optical signal therein; and

means for pumping said second dispersion compensating fiber with pump energy to induce Raman amplification of said optical signal therein.

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18. The apparatus of claim 17 further comprising means for filtering said optical signal between said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber for equalization of spectral content of said optical signal.

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19. The apparatus of claim 17 further comprising means for attenuating said optical signal between said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

10 20. The apparatus of claim 17 further comprising:
means for performing power measurements on output of said second dispersion compensating fiber; and
means for adjusting a power level of pump energy directed to at least one of said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber in
15 response to said power measurements.

21. The apparatus of claim 17 further comprising means for employing a first laser pump providing pump energy on a first wavelength to said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

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22. The apparatus of claim 21 further comprising means for employing a second laser pump providing pump energy on a second wavelength to said first dispersion compensating fiber and said second dispersion compensating fiber.

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23. The apparatus of claim 21 wherein said pump energy provided by said first laser pump traverses said first dispersion compensating fiber before entering said second dispersion compensating fiber.

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24. The apparatus of claim 21 wherein said pump energy provided by said first laser pump traverses said second dispersion compensating fiber before entering said first dispersion compensating fiber via a Bragg fiber grating that reflects optical energy at said first wavelength and transmits other optical energy.

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THESE "FIGURES"

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